CSE Style is the recommendation of the Council of Science Editors. It is defined in *Scientific Style and Format* (7th edition, 2006), chapter 29. The IC copy is at Ref T 11 .S386 2006. There is a second copy at the same call number in the stacks on the fifth floor.

**In-Text References**

**Citation-Sequence System**

References are assigned numbers based on their order of occurrence in the text. In-text citations are made using superscript numbers.

**In-text Reference:**

While meta-analysis of multiple studies indicates that green tea does not help to prevent stomach cancer \(^1\), there are studies suggesting that it may be effective against prostate cancer \(^2,^3\).

**End References:**


**Name-Year System**

References are referred to in-text by making note of the author or authors and the year of publication in parentheses. Note that in this system the year of publication appears after the author names in the end reference.
In-text Reference:

While meta-analysis of multiple studies indicates that green tea does not help to prevent stomach cancer (Zhou et al. 2008), there are studies suggesting that it may be effective against prostate cancer (McCarthy et al. 2007; Siddiqui et al. 2008).

End References:


Citation-Name System

This is similar to the citation-sequence system except that the end reference list is organized alphabetically by author and numbered accordingly. In-text citations are made numerically, based on the alphabetic position of the end reference.

In-text Reference:

While meta-analysis of multiple studies indicates that green tea does not help to prevent stomach cancer, there are studies suggesting that it may be effective against prostate cancer.

End References:


**End References**

The following examples are formatted for use with the citation-sequence or citation-name system of in-text citation. For use with the name-year system, the year of publication must be moved to appear after the author names.

**Journal Article (print)**


**Book (print)**


**DVD**


**Journal Article (online)**


**Newspaper Article (online)**

Book (online)


Website